

## **CRITERIA FOR THE SELECTION OF DUAL-USE ITEMS**

*(as updated at the December 2005 Plenary)*

Dual-use goods and technologies to be controlled are those which are major or key elements for the indigenous development, production, use<sup>1</sup> or enhancement of military capabilities<sup>2</sup>. For selection purposes the dual-use items should also be evaluated against the following criteria:

- Foreign availability outside Participating States.
- The ability to control effectively the export of the goods.
- The ability to make a clear and objective specification of the item.
- Controlled by another regime<sup>3</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup> Use means operation, installation (including on-site installation), maintenance (checking), repair, overhaul and refurbishing.

<sup>2</sup> Controlled by the Munitions List.

<sup>3</sup> An item which is controlled by another regime should not normally qualify to be controlled by the Wassenaar Arrangement unless additional coverage proves to be necessary according to the purposes of the Wassenaar Arrangement, or when concerns and objectives are not identical.

**CRITERIA FOR THE SELECTION OF**  
**DUAL-USE GOODS AND TECHNOLOGIES**  
**FOR THE SENSITIVE LIST**\*

*(as updated at the December 2004 Plenary)*

Those items from the Dual-use List which are key elements directly related to the indigenous development, production, use or enhancement of advanced conventional military capabilities whose proliferation would significantly undermine the objectives of the Wassenaar Arrangement.

- N.B.*
- 1. General commercially applied materials or components should not be included.*
  - 2. As appropriate, the relevant threshold parameters should be developed on a case-by-case basis.*

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\* These criteria should not be construed as preventing Participating States from considering, in special circumstances, that controlled items warrant transparency for reasons associated with the objectives of the Wassenaar Arrangement.

**CRITERIA FOR THE SELECTION OF**  
**DUAL-USE GOODS AND TECHNOLOGIES**  
**FOR THE VERY SENSITIVE LIST** \*

*(as updated at the December 2004 Plenary)*

Those items from the Sensitive List which are key elements essential for the indigenous development, production, use or enhancement of the most advanced conventional military capabilities whose proliferation would significantly undermine the objectives of the Wassenaar Arrangement.

*N.B. As appropriate, the relevant threshold parameters should be developed on a case-by-case basis.*

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\* These criteria should not be construed as preventing Participating States from considering, in special circumstances, that controlled items warrant extreme vigilance for reasons associated with the objectives of the Wassenaar Arrangement.